

Saskatchewan Watershed Authority

CCRN February, 2014

# June 2013 Rainstorm Runoff Event in Saskatchewan River Basin

**Saskatchewan Perspective** 

#### **About WSA**

- Water Security Agency Leads management of water in Saskatchewan
  - allocation of surface and ground water;
  - Waterworks approval /drinking water regulation
  - Water management infrastructure;
  - Water supply and flood forecasts
  - River and Lake Operations
  - Watershed and aquifer planning;
  - Water quality monitoring;
  - Interjurisdictional management (Alberta, Manitoba, United States)





### Lake Diefenbaker Statistics

- Lake Diefenbaker
- Reservoir Volume at FSL 9,400,000 dam<sup>3</sup>
- Live Storage 3,200,000 dam<sup>3</sup>
- Approximate Length 225 km
- Surface Area at FSL 430 km<sup>2</sup>
- Maximum depth at FSL 58.5 m
- Gardiner Dam
- Maximum Height 64 m
- Spillway Capacity at FSL 6400 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- Qu'Appelle River Dam
- Maximum Height 27 m
- Outlet Capacity at FSL 68 m<sup>3</sup>/s





# **Operating Objectives**

- Safety and Regulatory Constraints
  - Passage of the Probable Maximum Flood
  - Minimum Allowable Operating Level
  - Saskatoon and E.B. Campbell Minimum Flows
- Primary Reservoir Services
  - -Water Supply from Reservoir (Irrigation, municipal, industrial, Qu'Appelle Diversion)
  - -Hydropower production
  - -Reservoir Recreation, Reservoir Habitat and Fisheries
  - Downstream flow regulation (water supply, ferries, recreation, flood protection, ecology, hydropower)

#### 2013 Flood Event



#### SASKATCHEWAN RIVER BASIN

#### FORECAST OF

#### STREAMFLOWS AND RESERVOIR LEVELS



	SOUTH SASKATCHEWAN RIVER						NORTH SASKATCHEWAN RIVER		
DATE	Alberta Border	Lake Diefenbaker			Saskatoon		Alberta Border Prince Albert		Prince Albert
	Daily Mean	Reservoir	Daily Mean		Daily Mean		Daily Mean		Daily Mean
	Inflow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Elevation (m)	Outfl	ow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)		Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)		Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)
June 14, 2013	750	554.21	395		395		420		700
June 15, 2013	740	554.29	.29 315		350		410		600
June 16, 2013	700	554.38	38 315		320		400		500
June 17, 2013	700	554.47	47 365		350		400		420
June 18, 2013	690	554.54 3		365	365		380		410
June 19, 2013	680	554.61 3		365	365		360		400
June 20, 2013	670	554.68	554.68 36		365		340		400
June 21, 2013	660	554.75	365		365		320		380
June 22, 2013	650	554.81	554.81 3		320		300		360
June 23, 2013	640	554.88	315		315		280		340
	SASKATCHEWAN RIVER								
DATE	Codette Reservoir				Tobin Lake				
	Daily Mean	Reservo	ir Daily		Mean R		Reservoir		Daily Mean
	Inflow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Elevation	m) Outflow		v (m³/s)	Ele	evation (m)		Outflow (m/3s)
June 14, 2013	1100 347.35			1050		313.26			1000
June 15, 2013	1000 347.66		1050		313.26			900	
June 16, 2013	900 347.81		1000		313.31			850	
June 17, 2013	820 347.81		950			313.35		850	
June 18, 2013	710 347.68		800		313.40			900	
June 19, 2013	700 347.75		800			313.41		900	
June 20, 2013	750	750 347.51		800			313.41		800
June 21, 2013	730 347.24			750			313.40		700
June 22, 2013	710 347.27			700			313.41		700
June 23, 2013	700	700 347.65		650			313.47		650



## June SSRP Operations

- June 16 first Env Canada forecast with sig ppt in Banff
- June 17 increased Coteau GS to plant capacity
- June 18 initiated 100 m<sup>3</sup>/s spill from Gardiner Dam
- June 19 increased spill to 400 m<sup>3</sup>/s

- rain started approx 3 pm

- June 20 significant flooding in Canmore and High River
- June 21 increased spill to 1000m<sup>3</sup>/s
- June 22 increased spill to 1600 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- June 22 flow peaks at Lethbridge and Bassano



#### **SSR Peak Flows at Saskatoon**



### North Saskatchewan River



3/11/2014

#### **Codette Inflow and Tobin Outflow**



### **Historical Levels-Cumberland Lake**



# Summary of June 2013 Peak Flows:

Lake Diefenbaker Operations: 5200m<sup>3</sup>/s inflow 2000 m<sup>3</sup>/s Outflow

Codette Reservoir 4100 m<sup>3</sup>/s inflow 4100 m<sup>3</sup>/s outflow

Tobin Lake 4100 m<sup>3</sup>/s Inflow 3800 m<sup>3</sup>/s outflow

### 2013 Flood Impacts

#### Prelate Pumphouse



# Flooding d/s of Lake Diefenbaker



### City of Saskatoon



### City of Saskatoon



#### **Impacts Below Tobin Lake**



## **Opportunities for Improvement**

- During the event lots of unknowns
  - Where did it rain?
  - How much rain fell?
  - How much more rain to come?
  - Past events where/how much did it rain?
  - When have flows peaked?
  - Missing hydrometric data
  - How are travel times at affected at high flows
  - How accurate is the real time hydrometric data

# **Planning for Future:**

- Develop rainfall runoff models
- Develop better flood routing models
- Increase hydrometric station network and its robustness
- Confirm elevation/capacity relationship of Lake Diefenbaker
- Increased redundancy in forecasting and reservoir operations
- Maintain flood development standards
- AND....
- Triple salaries of Forecast/Reservoir Operation Engineers

